GTI BI-FUEL PRESENTATION

Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) Fuel Supply Meeting

Great Lakes Maritime

A University of Wisconsin - Superior and University of Minnesota Duluth Consortium









PRODUCT INTRODUCTION



Moses Lake, WA



What Is Bi-Fuel ?

- Bi-Fuel® is a "co-firing" of standard diesel fuel and natural gas (methane)
- It is designed for use on conventional, heavy-duty & light-duty diesel engines
- No engine modifications are required
- The GTI Bi-Fuel® Systems can be installed in the field or accomplished as an OEM up-fit
- Natural gas may substitute up to 70% (max) of the diesel fuel required to maintain a given speed and load



Primary Applications

- Prime Power
- Peak Shaving
- Standby Power
- Distributed Power Generation
- Pumping applications
- Drilling Rigs, Fracing & Well Service Units
- Market Bridge
- Data Centers



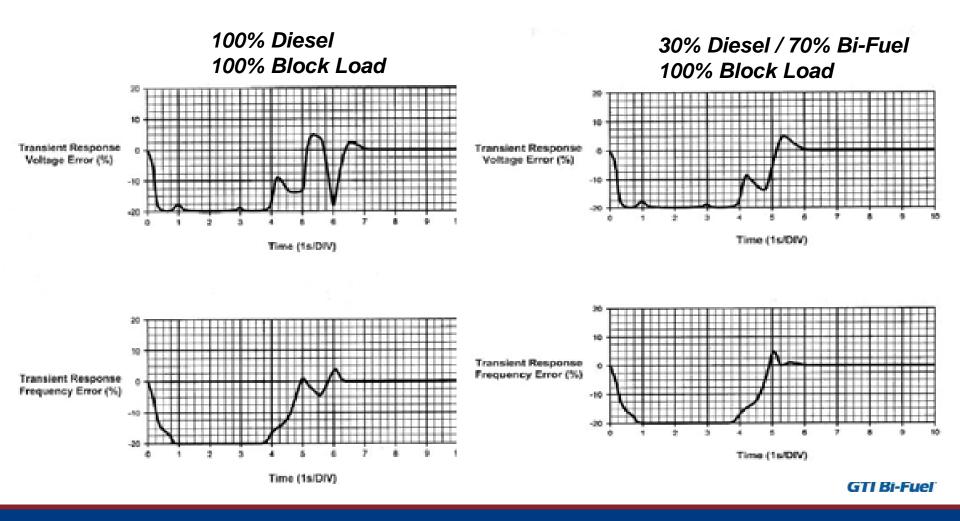


Characteristics of GTI Bi-Fuel® **System**

- Maintains diesel-like performance and efficiency
- Compression ignition
- Low gas supply pressure
- Sophisticated Altronic engine protection system
- Auto-switching of fuel modes
- Non-intrusive, simple installation
- Easy to operate



Diesel vs. Bi-Fuel® Response Performance



Benefits to the User

- Reduced energy costs
- Rapid payback
- Extended runtime for emergency operation
- Reduced exhaust emissions
- Fuel flexibility





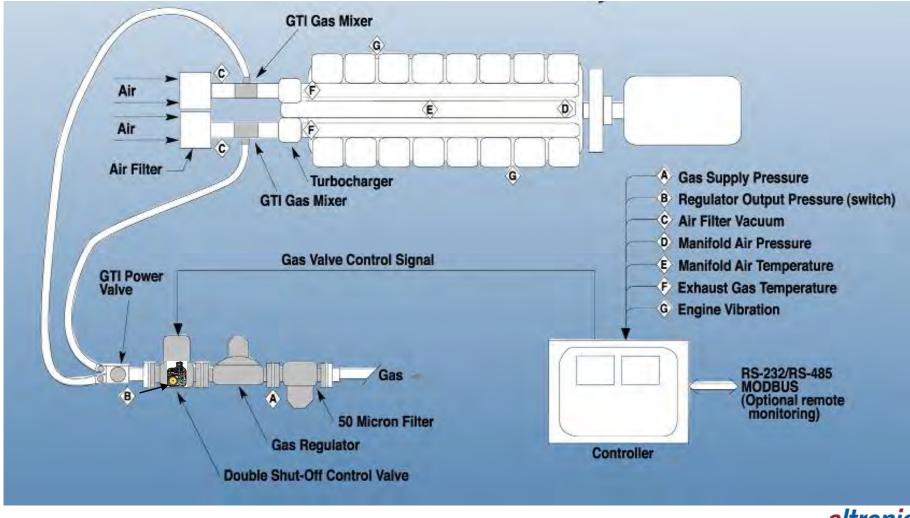
Fuel Gases Compatible with GTI Bi-Fuel® System

- Pipeline natural gas
- Liquid natural gas (LNG)
- Compressed natural gas (CNG)
- Wellhead gas*
- Bio-gas (landfill, wastewater, etc.)*
- Coal-bed gas*
- *With proper pre-treatment





GTI Bi-Fuel® System Diagram



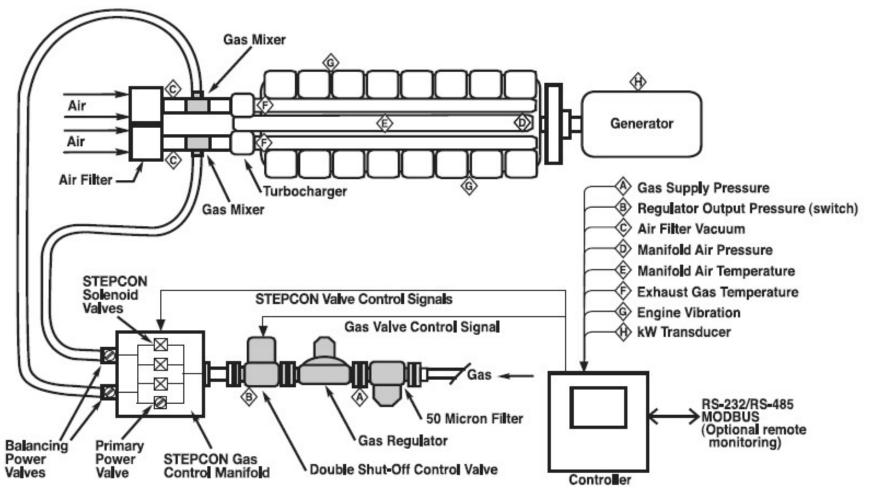
NEW GTI TECHNOLOGY - 2011

The STEPCON® System



6/21/2012

GTI Bi-Fuel STEPCON System Diagram





SYSTEM COMPONENTS – STEPCON® Valve

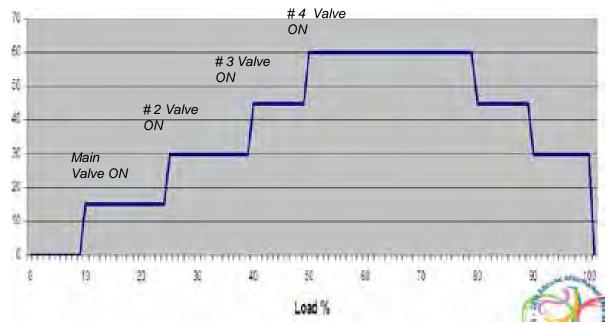
- Up to 4 individual power valve setpoints.
- Maximizes substitution within widest loadband when needed
- Ideal for rapid widely variable loads such as drilling rigs
- Anodized for corrosion
 resistance





STEPCON® Technology





The STEPCON[™] is designed to enhance the basic GTI bi-fuel system allowing its application over a wider load range, adjusting the optimal substitution rate based on load with the capability to make substitution level adjustments in response to rapid load changes.



STEPCON® Installed on Drilling Rig



http://www.ecoafs.com/CaseStudyVideo.asx



Proper Application

- The STEPCON[™] is designed to enhance the basic GTI Bi-Fuel system
- It allows Bi-Fuel application over the widest load range
- It adjusts for the optimal substitution rate based on near real-time load
- It makes substitution level adjustments in response to rapid/drastic load changes.
- The majority of applications will continue to be satisfied by the application of the standard kit



MARKETING & TYPICAL INSTALLATIONS



Publix Supermarkets

- Location: Southeast US
- Units Installed: over 600 from 2007 to 2009
- Size: 500kw CAT C15
- Driver: Emergency Power to avoid loss of perishable food





Hospitals & Healthcare

- Location: Fort Myers, FL
- •Units Installed : (2) CAT 3516 bi-fuel systems 2004
- Size: 2,000kw x 2
- Driver: Extended runtime up to 300% for emergency standby power in critical care application.



High-Rise Office / Retail Bldgs.

•Location: Toronto, Canada

•Units Installed : Cat D349 in 2005

• Size: 800 kw

• Driver: Extended runtime up to 300% . Emergency back-up power for elevators, lights, computers, etc.



Water Treatment Plant

- Location: Wichita, KS
- Units Installed: 2010
 (4) Cat 3516C's -paralleled
- Size: 2,000kw ea.
- 55% Substitution
- Drivers:
 - a. Emergency Standby Power
 b. Extended runtime
 c. Emissions



Irrigation Pumping

- Location: Amarillo, TX and New So. Wales, Australia
- Units Installed: 2009
 - DDC Series 60
 - Cummins M11C
- Size: 350kw & 300kw
- 70% Substitution on both
- Driver: Prime power cost savings on diesel fuel. - Agriculture



Textile Manufacturing

- Location: New Delhi, India
- Units Installed: 2005
 Cummins
- Size: 350kw
- Driver: Prime Power cost savings to operate small factory
- •Rapid Payback 16 days !





Oil & Gas – Drilling Rigs

- Location: Various locations in U.S., Canada, and China
- Units Installed: Approx. 350 bi-fuel systems installed on drilling rigs. Hundreds more projected 2012 – 2013
- Size: Average 1500kw x 3 engines per rig
- Driver: Huge cost savings on diesel fuel with rapid payback





Oil & Gas – Fracing Trucks

• Location: Western Canada and various locations in U.S.

•Units Installed: 11 Units to date. More companies ready to start bifuel testing on large fracing fleets

• Size: 1500kw - 2,000kw per engine @ 124 gph. Each frac job may require 10 – 20 engines.

• Drivers: (1) Huge Cost savings with rapid payback. (2) Reduce truck traffic to jobsite. (3) Reduce fire potential from diesel refueling.



Oil & Gas – Well Servicing Nitrogen & Foam Units

- •Location: Colorado
- •Units Installed: 5 units
- Size: 350kw Cat & DDC
- Average Substitution : 65%
- Driver: Huge Cost savings and rapid payback





Oil & Gas – Rental Generators

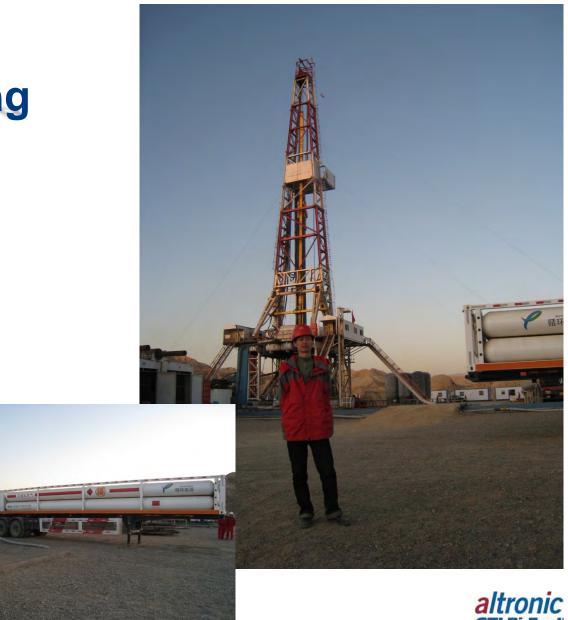
- Location: Williston, ND
- Units Installed: 40 Units
- Size: Various
- Picture: 200kw Cummins with 15,000+ hours on bi-fuel with no downtime !
- Average Substitution : 55 65%
- Gas : Using wellhead gas
- Driver: Temporary power to run wellhead pumps. Also, uses flaring gas !





GTI Bi-Fuel® on Drilling & Fracing Rigs

40 GTI Bi-fuel systems running on *CNG* Xinjiang Province CHINA





GTI Bi-Fuel® on Drilling & Fracing Rigs

40 GTI Bi-fuel systems running on *LNG* Xinjiang Province CHINA



GTI Bi-Fuel® on Drilling & Fracing Rigs

Total Bi-fuel units sold:

2,900

Total installed on Drilling Rigs & Frac Units:

350 (12%)

ARE DIESEL COSTS SQUEEZING YOUR PROFITS?

If your diesel engines are in continuous or peak shaving operation, GTI Bi-Fuel^a delivers the power to reduce your fuel costs—substantially.

This patented system draws low-pressure, clean burning, natural gas into the engine, substituting it for a large portion of the diesel fuel, lowering costs, and reducing the need to haul diesel fuel to the site.

Proven in thousands of installations, GTI Bi-Fuel[®] is an easy retrofit requiring no engine modification. Find out more about the benefits of GTI Bi-Fuel[®] at www.gti-attronic.com.org.ail.330.545-9768

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GTI Bi-Fuel® on Drilling Rig ACTUAL COST SAVINGS with (3) STEPCON® Systems

	DIESEL			BI-FUEL		
	6.5 Drlg	0	1585	5.5 Drlg	49.7	864
	17.0 Drlg	0	1999	16.0 Drlg	49.5	1046
	13.0 Drlg	0	2050	13.5 Drlg	101.3	933
	12.0 Drlg	0	2400	13.5 Drlg	101.3	933
e	48.5 Hrs			48.5		
			8034	1	301.8	3776
			\$3.50		\$4.00	\$3.50
			\$28,119.00		\$1,207.20	\$13,216.00
uel			\$28,119.00			\$14,423.20
		7	\$13,695.80	(SAVINGS)		
	ACTUAL SAVINGS:					
		<mark>\$ 6,848</mark> PER DAY				

Total Drlg Time Gals of Diesel Cost of fuel Cost of Fuel

Total Cost of Fuel Saving

MARKETING of BI-FUEL

COST SAVINGS – Rapid payback and huge savings on prime power applications

> EXTENDED RUNTIME – Increase runtime by 300% or more on standby power applications

> MARKET BRIDGE – Flexible means of building LNG/CNG customer base while taking advantage of a growing infrastructure

REDUCED EMISSIONS – Typical installations reduce many toxic emissions



Bi-FUEL & LNG / CNG

Bi-Fueled engines are creating opportunities all over the world for LNG & CNG

- Marine Inland Waterways, Coastal, and Open Water – propulsion or auxiliary
- Flexible use of existing assets that "pay" for new dedicated equipment
- Areas without gas pipeline infrastructure stationary or mobile, remote or otherwise
- Areas without natural gas resources



EERC / GTI Research Efforts





PROMOTING CNG / LNG

"Demonstration of Gas-Powered Drilling Operations for Economically Challenged Wellhead Gas and Evaluation of Complimentary Platforms"

